HLSA - HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

HLSA465 Redesigning Mental Health Services (3 Credits)

Students will use Design Thinking to create, reshape, redesign and transform the ways in which mental health and wellness is perceived and addressed on the campus. This course will incorporate students and the UMD community as stakeholders in designing, planning and contributing to developing solutions that leverage existing mental health resources or create new pathways to improve mental health and wellness at UMD. Students will learn and use design thinking skills to enhance public health practice skills in project proposals and grant writing. **Prerequisite:** HLTH366.

Recommended: EPIB301.

HLSA484 Redesigning Health Care: Developing a Clinic to Meet Community Needs (3 Credits)

Provides an opportunity for students to learn a key entrepreneurial skill, Human Centered Design Thinking, while helping to build, reshape, redesign and transform delivery of health care in the Mona Center, a new community center and clinic in Prince George's County. This new, modern vision for a health and wellness clinic embraces student involvement in designing, planning and contributing to innovative programs, solutions, and processes to improve the clinic's ability to meet community and patient needs by addressing the social determinants of health as well as traditional clinical health status. Students in the class will develop empathy for patients, providers and other stakeholders, define problems, select a specific problem for intervention, understand problems based on stakeholder input, ideate, reframe and suggest options to solve or address the problem, prototype solutions, test ideas, and make recommendations to inform implementation and ongoing measurement and monitoring of impact.

Restriction: Must have completed a minimum of 60 credits. **Additional Information:** Selected class sessions will be on-site at local organizations such as Mona Clinic in Temple Hills, MD, HAIR Network shops in Hyattsville and the Sarvis Empowerment Cafe in Riverdale. The course also requires off-campus work at nearby locations.

HLSA601 Introduction to Health Systems (3 Credits)

An overview of the U.S. health care system using an interdisciplinary perspective. Students will learn about the financing, delivery, and use of healthcare in a historical, economic, and political context. An emphasis will be given to contemporary policy issues and debates, and there will be a focus on inequality within the U.S. health system.

HLSA611 Introduction to Health Equity (3 Credits)

The emerging field of health equity is concerned with understanding the causes and consequences of social disparities in population health. This course is designed to expose students to the foundational issues in health equity from a variety of perspectives. Through weekly meetings and discussion, students will develop familiarity with the major literature in the field of health equity. The course is divided into three sections: (1) Understanding Addressing Health Disparities; (2) Disparity Populations; and (3) Solutions in Health Equity. Students will gain understanding of the dimensions and sources of health inequality, including race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, gender, nativity, and sexual minority status. Current policy debates and recent policy developments related to health equity are also briefly discussed.

HLSA688 Independent Study (1-6 Credits)

Master or doctoral students who desire to pursue special research problems under the direction of a faculty memeber of the department may register for 1-6 hours of credit under this number.

Prerequisite: Permission of SPHL-Health Services Administration department.

Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

HLSA689 Field Work in Aging (1-6 Credits)

Individual instruction course.

Prerequisite: Permission of SPHL-Health Services Administration department.

Repeatable to: 6 credits if content differs. **Formerly:** SPHL688.

HLSA702 Policy and Politics of Health (3 Credits)

Organizational and financial components of the U.S. health care system, including social and political forces that bind the system. Advanced political analysis of the health care system, including key issues and problems.

HLSA709 Graduate Seminar (1 Credit)

The purpose of the course is for doctoral students to present their work to fellow doctoral students and faculty in an informal and supportive environment. Faculty and students provide feedback and suggestions that are helpful to the presenting students. Several sessions each semester are for external speakers on interesting research topics.

Prerequisite: HLSA doctoral students.

Restriction: Must be HLSA doctoral student.

Repeatable to: 6 credits if content differs.

HLSA710 Healthcare Management: Foundations and Principles (3 Credits)

Concepts and managerial activities essential to achieve the goals of health care organizations are examined and discussed. Managerial processes include planning, decision-making, etc. required to operate and change health care organizations will be discussed. Special emphasis will be placed on the leader/managers role in developing and maintaining an effective system for providing healthcare.

HLSA711 Health Economics and Analysis (3 Credits)

Provides an analysis of health and health care services as economic goods. Using microeconomic theories, we will examine the behavior of health care providers, consumers, markets, and firms.

HLSA714 Economic Evaluation of Medical Care (3 Credits)

An overview of the theory and applications of cost-benefit analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, and related forms of economic evaluation/ decision analysis in the health care sector.

Prerequisite: HLSA601 and SPHL602; or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.

HLSA715 HSR Data Lab (1 Credit)

Introduces students to foundational skills in statistical programming and surveys data types and data sources commonly used in Health Services Research (HSR). Principals of statistical workflow and reproducibility are covered. The course focuses on programming in Stata, but also provides a very brief introduction to R and SAS. **Corequisite:** HLSA725.

HLSA720 Health Law and Ethics (3 Credits)

The legal system helps determine the relationships prevailing among individuals, institutions and governments by setting out the rights, duties and powers of the various parties. This course will look at some of the more important concepts the law uses within the context of health services and public health.

HLSA721 Using Demographic Data for Health Policy Analysis (3 Credits)

The goal of this course is to introduce students to the major demographic data sets that are used in health policy research and to provide hands-on experience using these data to answer policy oriented research questions **Prerequisite:** SPHL602; or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department; or permission of instructor.

Additional Information: Priority enrollment will be given to students in the Department of Health Services Administration programs.

HLSA723 Health Policy Analysis and Advocacy (3 Credits)

Examination of the politics of the health policy process, including the effects of American political structure and institutions; economic and social factors; interest groups, classes, and social movements; media and public opinion, and other factors. The emphasis is both on understanding how public policy is made as well as how to influence the process.Students will learn about (1) how health policy is developed, adopted, and implemented, (2) the political, institutional, economic, social, and other factors that influence and shape the process, and (3) the basic approaches and tools of strategic advocacy. **Prerequisite:** HLSA601.

HLSA724 Developing and Implementing Health Policy in Maryland (3 Credits)

Provides students with a thorough overview of Marylands health care policymaking process, including critical analysis of legislative, regulatory, financing, and delivery factors that shape health care policy. Examination of major current and ongoing health care policy issues in the state of Maryland. Students will be given the opportunity to receive briefings from key stakeholders who will offer their insights into complex and controversial health care policy issues in Maryland.

Prerequisite: Must have completed or be concurrently enrolled in HLSA601.

HLSA725 Econometrics in Public Health (3 Credits)

Empirical course to introduce students to econometric methods and their applications in public health.

Prerequisite: SPHL602; or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.

Additional Information: priority enrollment will be given to students at the School of Public Health.

HLSA727 Causal Inference in Health Services Research (3 Credits)

An overview of the conceptual and empirical tools used to infer causation in health and health care research. Advantages and limitations of experimental and quasi-experimental designs in health services research are discussed and students gain experience through applied exercises. **Prerequisite:** HLSA725 or permission of instructor.

HLSA730 Healthcare Human Resources (3 Credits)

Provides an introduction to the management of human resources in the healthcare setting using basic human resources management doctrine common to all industries. Content includes principles and methods of personnel including employment, recruitment, selection, retention, training and development, compensation including wage and salary administration performance appraisal, job analysis and labor relations.

HLSA731 The Social Construction of Health and Health Service Delivery (3 Credits)

Dedicated to the social processes that shape health, health care seeking, health professions, and health care organizations. Students will learn how key concepts and theories from social epidemiology, medical sociology, organizational behavior, and management theory are integrated and applied to health services research. Readings will include a mix of theoretical and applied papers, and particular attention will also be paid to the research methods, study design, and construct measurement used in theory-informed research. The semester will culminate in a development of a theory-based empirical research proposal. **Prerequisite:** HLSA601.

Restriction: Must be in a doctoral program; or permission from instructor .

HLSA732 The Evolving U.S. Health Care System (3 Credits)

Conducting policy-relevant health services research requires an in-depth understanding of the United States' evolving health care system. This class will provide an overview of ongoing and emerging challenges in health care financing, delivery, quality, and access. We will use theoretical tools from health services research to understand these trends, their driver, and their impacts.

Prerequisite: HLSA723.

Restriction: Must be in the Health Services Research PhD program; or permission from the instructor.

HLSA733 Topics in Health Care Reform (3 Credits)

An overview of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 (ACA) and the major health care reforms explicitly included in the law, while also considering the state implementation decisions and provider innovation that has occurred over time due to the ACA is provided. It will address issues of implementation of Medicaid expansion, the state and federal Exchange, costs of care and efficiency, improving quality and patient safety as well as prevention and public health. We will discuss the actual process of passing the law, what compromises were made, the funding sources, recent changes, regulations, state decisions, waivers, and demonstration or pilot programs that have been developed and/or funded due to the law. We will also focus on the implementation of the law in Maryland, where the legislature and governor decided to expand Medicaid and create a state-based insurance exchange. However, the impacts of the law could be different in Maryland than in other states due to the population, moderate politics, and the presence of state price setting authority for hospitals and other providers. Prerequisite: HLSA601, HLSA702, or HLSA711.

HLSA740 Healthcare Strategic Planning and Marketing (3 Credits)

An understanding of strategic management and marketing is provided which enables the students to lead the process of strategic planning in a healthcare organization. By conducting a marketing and strategic planning process, health care organizations are better able to cope with dramatic changes in technological, social, political, regulatory, and competitive aspects of the health care market. Strategic management enables organizations to identify issues unique to them, which hinder or promote organizational success. Through course readings, class discussions, analyses of secondary quantitative and qualitative data, and presentation of case studies, students gain a thorough understanding of the strategic management process. Students will apply core competencies through a comprehensive strategic and marketing plan. Plans will be defended through an oral presentation.

HLSA742 Quantitative Methods in Healthcare Administration (3 Credits)

The goal of this course is to give students the background needed to interpret and critique statistical methods and results encountered in the healthcare administrative field. In addition, this course will help students develop skills to conduct basic statistical analyses, become familiar with advanced functions in Excel, and acquire the ability to recognize, communicate, and answer health services related research questions. **Restriction:** Must be in the Master of Health Administration program.

HLSA745 Public Health Practice and Management (3 Credits)

Examines the relationship of practice and management in performing essential public health services on local, state and national levels.

HLSA750 Healthcare Management Information Systems (3 Credits)

Provides a background and overview of the analysis, design, evaluation, selection, installation, use, and mangement of information systems in health care settings. Students will review the information management function and value of information and the role of information technology in the provision of high quality care and management decision making. Details on computer hardware, software, networking, and telecommunications sufficient for understanding of concepts relevant to health care managers and staff will be addressed.

HLSA760 Healthcare Financial Management (3 Credits)

Offers content in health services financial management with emphasis on applying traditional financial theories to health care and the health care system. Focus on decision-making using accounting and finance theories, principles, concepts and techniqes most important to health care leaders.

HLSA765 Dissertation Proposal Development Seminar (3 Credits)

Designed to support doctoral students prepare their dissertation proposal and oral presentation. The course is structured around a literature synthesis and development of a modified AHRQ R36 grant application which includes developing a research question and hypotheses, a conceptual model, specific aims, background and significance, and research strategy. The importance of communicating complex ideas through oral and written forms will be emphasized.

Recommended: Completed all coursework related to one's dissertation topic; and identified in collaboration with one's dissertation advisor a topic area and potential data set.

Restriction: Must be in Health Services Ph.D. (Doctoral) program; or permission of instructor. And must have passed departmental qualifying exam.

HLSA766 Foundational Readings in Health Services Research (3 Credits)

An overview of the foundational papers that inform health services research and its related disciplines; including literature on key conceptual models, classic empirical studies, and research illustrating cutting edge methods or findings. The major theoretical frameworks and empirical challenges of the field will be examined through critical reading and discussion among students. The course is organized around preparation for the qualifying exam in the Health Services Ph.D. program. **Prerequisite:** Completion of the six HLSA Health Services Research core courses.

Restriction: Must be in Health Services Ph.D. (Doctoral) program.

HLSA770 Continuous Quality Improvement in Healthcare (3 Credits) Designed for the health care professional or administrator involved in quality assurance in health care. Course includes historical beginnings, state-of-the-art, voluntary, governmental efforts, and tools to promote quality assurance.

HLSA772 Healthcare Leadership and Communications (3 Credits)

Health care administrators rely on transformational leadership skills and insights to help their organizations rise to the social financial, public health, and technological challenges of the future. Students will assess and develop their leadership strengths, apply key leadership communication principles, and critically analyze relevent leadership models, exploring their utility in addressing key leadership issues in health care organizations. An underlying theme will be the identification of core values involved in health care delivery, integration of those values in personal and organizational missions, and effective communication to stakeholders.

HLSA775 Health Services and Policy Research Methods (3 Credits)

Survey of health services and policy research methods, including conceptualization, measurement, survey sampling, literature review, different research designs, causal inference, data analysis, and interpretation of basic statistics. This is an introductory course in research methods designed for master's students in the School of Public Health.

Restriction: Must be in a major in SPHL-School of Public Health; or permission of instructor.

HLSA777 Program Evaluation Field Experience (3 Credits)

Program evaluation is a critical component in designing and operating effective programs. Organizations seek more accountability for the funds they provide to public or private projects. This course serves as an introduction to assessment methodology and evaluation tools commonly used in program evaluation. Students will gain practical experience through a series of exercises involving the design of a conceptual framework, development of indicators, and development of an evaluation plan to measure impact, and cost benefit/cost effectiveness analysis. The course will cover mixed methods research including qualitative and quantitative analysis, methodologies, and/or paradigms in a research study. Students will evaluate a community health program funded by the Maryland Community Health Care Commission (CHRC), and the Commission director will guide selection of the program. Additional Information: Students will travel to the program site

approximately three times to guide the evaluation design and collect data.

HLSA778 Practical Experience in Public Health (1-4 Credits)

Practical experience providing an opportunity to apply previously acquired knowledge and skills in a health or allied health organization. Setting of the experience will depend upon the student's background and career goals.

Prerequisite: Permission of SPHL-Health Services Administration department.

Repeatable to: 4 credits.

Credit Only Granted for: HLSA785 or HLSA778.

HLSA780 Qualitative Methods for Health Services Research (3 Credits) This practice-based learning course will include orientation to the major paradigms in qualitative inquiry, developing research questions suitable for qualitative study, and an in-depth exploration of qualitative research methodologies and methods, particularly as they are applied in health services research. Students will collect, analyze, and present qualitative data using techniques learned in this course. The course will provide students with the foundational skills to conduct their own qualitative studies.

Credit Only Granted for: HLSA780 or HLTH625.

HLSA785 Internship in Public Health (3 Credits)

Internship and seminar providing an opportunity to apply previously acquired knowledge and skills in a health or allied health organization. Setting of the internship will depend upon the student's background and career goals.

Prerequisite: Permission of SPHL-Health Services Administration department.

Credit Only Granted for: HLSA785 or HLSA778.

HLSA786 Capstone Project in Public Health (3 Credits)

Capstone experience provding opportunity to apply knowledge and skills to a specific public health problem or issue. Completion of project relevant to public health under the direction of an advisor. **Prerequisite:** Permission of SPHL-Health Services Administration department.

HLSA787 Health Equity Practice, Policy, and Research (3 Credits)

The objective of this course is to introduce students to the role of key stakeholders, including health care systems/organizations, governmental agencies/entities, and community-based organizations in advancing health equity to improve population health. Students will develop a set of foundational practices that centers health equity and social justice to develop, understand, evaluate, analyze, and apply health equity strategies in practice settings. This class is designed to build the capacity of students to translate theory into action and support a dynamic process of learning.

Restriction: Must be in a graduate major in SPHL-School of Public Health; or permission of instructor.

HLSA788 Critical Readings in Health Services Research (3 Credits)

Current and classic readings and research on various aspects of the health services research including the health care system, health care policy and social science research on health (including economics, psychology, political science, sociology etc.). The readings will be critically analyzed and applied to students research and current research as well as applications to health services research issues. **Repeatable to:** 9 credits if content differs.

HLSA790 Advanced Methods in Health Services Research (3 Credits)

Provides an in-depth examination of health services research literature with emphasis on methodological scrutiny and application of methods beyond linear regression such as categorical regression, survival analysis, selection issues, and endogeniety.

Prerequisite: SPHL602; or permission of instructor.

HLSA798 HLSA Journal Club (1 Credit)

The course will highlight current topics in health services research. Outside speakers will present their research in a few of the classes. For the other classes, graduate students in the HLSA programs will select important and timely articles that they will present to the class for discussion in an informal setting. **Restriction:** Must be HLSA graduate student.

Repeatable to: 8 credits if content differs.

HLSA799 Master's Thesis Research (1-6 Credits)

HLSA898 Pre-Candidacy Research (1-8 Credits)

HLSA899 Doctoral Dissertation Research (1-8 Credits)